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This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the Instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

PLANET Smart Switch series

## **CE Mark Warning**

This is a Class A product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

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## Revision

PLANET Switch User's Manual FOR MODELS: FGSW-2402S Part No.: EM-FG24V1

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# **1. INTRODUCTION**

## 1.1 Checklist

Check the contents of your package for following parts:

#### I FGSW-2402S.

- User's manual.
- I Power cord.
- I 19" rack mount brackets.
- I RS-232 cable.

If any of these pieces are missing or damaged, please contact your dealer immediately. If possible, retain the carton including the original packing material, and use them against to repack the product in case there is a need to return it to us for repairing.

## **1.2 About the Switch**

With two open slots available for fiber or copper Gigabit modules, the FGSW-2402S can accelerate your Cat5 backbone to 10 times the performance of existing 100 Megabit without re-wiring your cabling infrastructure. The optional Gigabit modules can be Gigabit fiber-optic, (SX or LX) and also Fast Ethernet fiber-optic up to 10 kilometers away. Powered by a non-blocking 9.6Gbps backplane, the FGSW-2402S simplifies the task of upgrading your LAN to cater for increased bandwidth demand.

Equipped with a console interface the Gigabit Smart Switch can be programmed for basic switch management functions such as bandwidth provision, port status configuration, VLAN parameters, port-trunking, and port monitoring.

The switch is suitable for the following applications:

#### Workgroup switch:

By installing a Gigabit copper NIC such as PLANET'S ENW-9601T (32/64-bit PCI Gigabit Ethernet Adapter), upgrading your workgroups or servers from Ethernet or Fast Ethernet to Gigabit Ethernet is simple, ensuring compatibility for current and future networks and protecting your network investment.

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#### **Department Switch:**

With a proven Gigabit Ethernet Interface, there has never been a better time to connect your workgroups to the backbone using the 4-pair CAT 5/5e UTP cables that already exist in your building. IEEE802.3x flow-control is enabled to ensure high performance Gigabit trunking (up to 4Gbps bandwidth) without any loss of network packets. The choice of Gigabit fiber optic modules includes LX to extend network reach where required.

#### MTU Switch:

In an MTU/MDU application, the advanced functionality of the FGSW-2402S eliminates traditional problems associated with the use of Ethernet. Users can be segregated with advanced VLAN functionality and the unique 'MTU switch mode' to enhance security, and bandwidth managed with tiered bandwidth provision and control using configurable 9 levels of upstream/downstream restriction. This, couple with the flexible 100FX, 1000SX/LX/T module options make the FGSW-2402S one of the best and most cost-effective MTU switch solutions for Multi-tenant service providers.

### **1.3 Features**

- W Complies with the IEEE802.3, IEEE802.3u, IEEE802.3z and IEEE802.3ab Gigabit Ethernet standard
- w 24 (10/100 Mbps), 2-open slots (10/100/1000Mbps) Ethernet Smart Switch
- **w** 9.6 Gbps switching fabric, true non-blocking switch architecture, wire-speed forwarding
- 10Base-T/100Base-TX ports provide auto-negotiation for speed and duplex mode selection
- w Gigabit Ethernet Module slot support for 10/100/1000Mbps copper interface, 1000Base-SX/LX or 100Base-FX optic interface.
- w Prevents packet loss with back pressure (half-duplex) and 802.3x PAUSE frame flow control (full-duplex)
- w High performance Store and forward architecture, broadcast storm control, runt/CRC filtering eliminates erroneous packets to optimize the network bandwidth

**PLANET Switch series** 



Switch Processing Scheme	Store-and-forward
Address Table	8K entries, auto learning/ageing
Queue Buffer	6Mbit shared buffer
Flow Control	Back pressure for half duplex, IEEE 802.3x for ful duplex
Packet Control	Runt & CRC filtering, Broadcast storm control
	Power, Ready
LED indicators	LNK/ACT, 100, FDX/COL for each port
	1000,100,10(FX), FDX/COL, TX, RX for modules
Switch Management	
System management	Console port
Aging Time	1~999 seconds, disable
Broadcast Storm Control	Disable, 6%, 20%
Port Configuration	Enable/Disable port
	10/100/Full/Half/Auto-negotiation
	Enable/Disable Flow Control
	Nine levels (3%, 6%, 9%, 12%, 20%, 40%, 60%, 80%, Full Speed) for transmitting (TX) and receiving (RX) rate
Port Statistics	Show each port's statistics data
VLAN	MTU VLAN Supported (1~25 uplink to 26, or 1~12 uplink to 25 and 13~24 uplink to 26)
	Up to 8 port-based VLAN groups
Link Aggregation	4 trunks support per switch
	Up to 8 10/100 ports or 2 Gigabit ports per trunk
Port Mirroring	Mirroring single port's traffic

Standards Confo	ormance
CE Mark	EN50081-1, EN55022 Class A; EN50082-1, IEC 1000-4-2/3/4/6
Emissions	FCC Class A, VCCI Class A, CISPR 22 Class A
Safety	CSA/NRTL (C.22.2.950, UL1950), TÜV/GS (EN60950)
Immunity	EN60555-2 Class A, EN60555-3
Temperature	Standard Operating: 0~50°C (32~122°F)
	Storage -40~70°C (-40~158°F)
Humidity	5% to 95% (Non-condensing)
Standards	IEEE 802.3 (Ethernet), IEEE 802.3u (Fast Ethernet), IEEE 802.3ab, IEEE802.3z (Gigabit Ethernet), IEEE8023x (flow control)





This product series provide three different running speeds -10Mbps, 100Mbps, and 1000Mbps (port 25, 26) in the same switch and automatically distinguish the speed of incoming connection.

This section describes the hardware features of these Switches. For easier management and control of the switch, familiarize yourself with its display indicators, and ports. Front panel illustrations in this chapter display the unit LED indicators. Before connecting any network device to the switch, read this chapter carefully

There are five choice of different module for expansion:

- I 10/100/1000Mbps Ethernet Module (RJ-45 copper)
- I 1000Base-SX Gigabit Ethernet Module (SC, MM)
- I 1000Base-LX Gigabit Ethernet Module (SC, SM/MM)
- I 100Base-FX Fast Ethernet Module (ST, MM)
- I 100Base-FX Fast Ethernet Module (SC, MM)

### 2.1 Front Panel

The unit front panel provides a simple interface monitoring the switch. It includes a power and port indicator for each port and a RS-232 console port for setting up the switch via a connection to a console terminal or PC using a terminal emulation program.

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						1
						1
	·				 	



## 2.1.1 LED indictor for whole switch

There are two LEDs for whole switch system.

PWR	Green	Lit: power on
READY	Green	Lit: CPU initial completed

### 2.1.2 LED indictor for 10/100Base-TX port

Each 10/100Base-TX port has three LED indicators.

LNK/ACT	Green	Lit: port has established a valid network connection.
		Blink: traffic is passing through the port
100Mbps	Green	Lit: connected on 100M speed.
		Lit off: connected on 10M speed
FDX/		Lit: Full-Duplex
COL	Yellow	Blink: Half-Duplex/ Collision
		Off: Half-duplex or not connected

#### 2.1.3 LED indictor for modules

There are six LED indicators for modules of FGSW-2402S. These modules have different LED definition when different module installed.

#### SGSW-A1GT 10/100/1000Base-T modules

1000	Green	Lit: indicate link status and connected on 1000Mbps
100	Green	Lit: indicate link status and connected on 100Mbps
10 (FX)	Green	Lit: indicate link status and connected on 10Mbps
FDX/CO	L Green	Lit: Full-Duplex
		Blink: Half-Duplex/ Collision
		Off: Half-duplex or not connected
ΤХ	Green	Lit: indicate data transmitting status
RX	Green	Lit: indicate data receiving status

## SGSW-A1SX / SGSW-A1LX 1000Base-SX/LX modules

	Green	Lit: indicate the link is established Blink: Traffic is passing through the port
SGSW-A1S	SC / SGSW	V-A1ST 100Base-FX modules
10(FX)	Green	Lit: indicate the link is established
		Blink: Traffic is passing through the port.
100	Green	Lit: Full-Duplex
		Blink: Half-Duplex / Collision
		Off: Half-duplex or not connected
2.1.4 Rese	et buttor	1
	for reboo	of front panel, the reset button is oting the switch without turning power
		Switch indicates an AC inlet power socket,
	ots input p	bower from 100 to 240VAC, 50-60Hz.
	ots input p	power from 100 to 240VAC, 50-60Hz.
which acce	pts input p Figure 3:	bower from 100 to 240VAC, 50-60Hz.
Power Notic 1. The devi operate t time, plea for your	Figure 3: ce: ice is a i ill it is po ase consi	bower from 100 to 240VAC, 50-60Hz.
Power Notic 1. The devi operate t time, plea for your network o 2. In some help to p	Figure 3: Figure 3: ce: ice is a ill it is po ase consi- device. It downtime. area, ins rotect you	bower from 100 to 240VAC, 50-60Hz.

## 2.3 Hardware Installation

## 2.3.1 Switch Placement

This section describes how to install your FGSW-2402S Gigabit /Fast Ethernet Switch and make connections to the switch. Please read the following topics and perform the procedures in the order being presented.

PLANET FGSW-2402S Gigabit /Fast Ethernet Switch do not need software configuration. To install your FGSW-2402S on a desktop or shelf, simply complete the following steps.

#### 2.3.1.1 Desktop or Shelf Mounting

To install a FGSW-2402S on a desktop or shelf, simply complete the following steps:

- Step1: Attach the rubber feet to the recessed areas on the bottom of the switch.
- Step2: Place the FGSW-2402S on a desktop or shelf near an AC power source.
- Step3: Keep enough ventilation space between the switch and the surrounding objects

**Note:** When choosing a location, please keep in mind the environmental restrictions discussed in Chapter 1.4, Specification.

Step4: Connect your FGSW-2402S to network devices

- A. Connect one end of a standard network cable to the 10/100 RJ-45 ports on the front of the FGSW-2402S.
- **B.** Connect the other end of the cable to the network devices such as printer servers, workstations or routers...etc.

**Note:** Connection to the Switch requires UTP Category 5 network cabling with RJ-45 tips. For more information, please see the Cabling Specification in Chapter 1.4, Specification and Appendix.

#### Step5: Supply power to the Switch.

- **A.** Connect one end of the power cable to the FGSW-2402S
- **B.** Connect the power plug of the power cable to a standard wall outlet.

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#### **PLANET Switch series**









	3.CONFIGURATION
8.1 Cor	nnect to PC
RS-2	32 serial cable
co sic	epare a RS-232 serial cable. Attach the 9-pin fema nnector to the male connector on the switch. Plug the oth de of this cable to your PC. <b>r Terminal</b>
	Windows 95/98/2000/XP,launch "HyperTerminal", create
	w connection, and adjust settings as below:
	Port Settings
	Bits per second: 19200
	Data bits: 8
	Parity: None
	Stop bits: 1
	Elow control: None
	Advanced
	OK Cancel Apply

switch. See the fo			
File Edit View C		lp	
	PLANET POSH-24825	Seart Switch	
	Software Uer:	2.12	
	Password: adm	в	
Connected 0:00:40	Auto detect	1	<u> </u>
Password : The default passwo			password, you
	elow: HyperTerminal	After type the	1.4
The default passwo see the screen as b	elow: HyperTerminal Call Transfer Ho 🗐 🕾	After type the	password, you
The default passwo see the screen as b File Edit View (	elow: HyperTerminal Call Transfer He PLANET POST-States (1) Device Configures (2) Post Configures (3) Post Statist (4) Post Statist (4) Post Statist (4) Post Configures (5) Hizzer Configures (5)	After type the spart Sutton puration ration Ids JPN Configuration ration	password, you
The default passwo see the screen as b File Edit View (	elow: HyperTerminal Call Transfer He PLPET Post-States (1) Device Configu (2) Port Configu (3) Port Statist (4) Port-Based (5) Transf Configu	After type the type swart surren puration tes 	password, you
The default passwo see the screen as b File Edit View (	elow: Auport Common Call Transfer Ho Call Transfer Ho PLPET Foot Statist (1) Port Configured (2) Port Configured (3) Port Statist (4) Port-Based U (5) Trunk Configured (5) Histor Configured (7) System	After type the type swart surren puration tes 	password, you

# 3.3 Submenu: (1) Device Configuration

_	
	PLDPETFOSH-D4000 Swart Switch - Device Configuration -
	[10 Aging Time: [2003] sec. [20 Broadcast Storm Prevention: (2003) [30 ULA Mode Configuration: (Port Based ULAM) [30 ULA MOU Per-Port ULAMs (One Uplink)
	(X)EXIT
ionne	acted 0.02:03 Auto detect 19200 8-N-1 SCROLL CAPS
(1) (2)	is 999 sec.
(3)	of broadcast traffic. VLAN Mode Configuration: provide two methods to assign
	VLAN.
(0)	
(0)	Port Based VLAN: 8 VLAN groups can be assigned. MTU/MDU Per-Port VLAN: divide 1-24 port into different VLA group
(3)	Port Based VLAN: 8 VLAN groups can be assigned. MTU/MDU Per-Port VLAN: divide 1-24 port into different VLA group
	Port Based VLAN: 8 VLAN groups can be assigned. MTU/MDU Per-Port VLAN: divide 1-24 port into different VLA group

# 3.4 Submenu :(2) Port Configuration

	ID: B	- Poet Cor	19825 Shart Su flouration =	lech		
Poet	Operational	Link	Partitioned	Duplex	Speed	
	Ves Ves Ves Ves Ves Ves Ves Ves Ves Ves	6966969696	<del>88686666666</del> 6		100m 100m 100m 100m 100m 100m 100m 100m	
I PJ PRE	U (NUNEXT (X)E	TIN				-
onnected	0:08:10	Auto dete	ct 19200	8-N-1	SCROLL	CAPS
Purpos	Select "2" fr <b>e:</b> Media S : All ports a	peed Con	trol on eac	•		
	" to next p					

LEVERED FORT CHIM	Auto detect	19200 8-N-1	ISCRIDUL	CAPS	5
Port Numbers 1 Deprational Statu Link Status Parto Partitions Uplexi Spends Depads Dep	PLANET Fiber-2003 - Acet Conflow Ho Ho Ho Ho Ho Ho Ho Ho Ho Ho				

### Port Configuration:

- (1) Admin. State: provide disable or enable specific port.
- (2) **Speed & Duplex:** allow to set various speed-duplex mode.
- (3) Flow Control: provide disable or enable flow control.
- (4) **Tx Bandwidth Provision:** provide 9 levels: 3%, 6%,9%,12%, 20%,40%,60%,80%, full-speed for transmitting(TX).
- (5) **Rx Bandwidth Provision:** provide 9 levels: 3%, 6%,9%,12%, 20%,40%,60%,80%, full-speed for receiving(RX).

## 3.5 Submenu: (3) Port Statistics

Port ID: 1 Frames Ro: 0 System Ro: 0 Eroadcast Ro: 0 Polt Loage Ro: 0	PLRHET POSU-24625 - Port Statist	Smart Switch Lics -		×
hites Sent: 0 Is Broadcast: 0 Colligions: 0 Colligions: 0 (S)SELECT (R)RESET	(P)PREV (N)NEXT	(30ENTT		
onnected 0:12:55	Auto detect	19200 8-N-1	SCROLL	CAPS
Port Statistics :				<i>.</i>
Frames Rx: Fram priority levels.	ie count on rec	ceived good ur	nicast fram	nes of all
Bytes Rx: Octets	count on recei	ved good unic	ast frame	s of priority
level 1.				
•	ame count on	received good	broadcast	frames of a

Frames Sent: Frame count of frames.	n successfully transmitted unicast
Bytes Sent: Octets count on t level 1.	ransmitted unicast frames of priority
<b>Tx Broadcast:</b> Frame count of frames.	on successfully transmitted broadcast
Tx Multicast: Frame count or frames.	a successfully transmitted multicast
In Dropped: Events count on protection.	frames being dropped due to HOB
<b>CRC Errors:</b> Events count on value, and with no dribble bit.	frames with valid size , wrong FCS
<b>Undersize:</b> Events count on r with valid FCS value.	eceived frames less than 64 byte and
<b>Oversize:</b> Events count on re- byte and with valid FCS value	ceived frames larger than 1522/1536
Fragments: Events count on wrong FCS value.	received frames less than 64 byte and
Jabbers: Events count on car bit times.	rier sense assertion longer than 50,000
Collisions: Events count on t	otal number of collisions occurred.
Late Colls: Frame count on se collision.	uccessfully transmitted frames with late

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	yperTerminal	2000 C		
ile Edit View Ca	all Transfer He	elp		
12 08 DZ				
- Port Base ULBMI	PLANET FISH-2482S Port Based VLAN Con Index 1 5	l Shart Switch ∩figuration − Port Map	26	12
		100000000 10000000	R NOC	
	1) 1 0000000000000000000000000000000000			
1	8) 8		-	
()CIECT				-
onnected 0 18:32	Auto detect	19200 8-N-1	SCROLL	CAPS
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN grou	ased VLAN sel elect < MTU/N 'his configuratio u <b>p number"</b> to	ect. IDU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN i	ork member p	ort on each
Entry: Select "4" Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group throu VLAN group throu	ased VLAN sel elect < MTU/M his configuration up number" to ugh the space operTerminal Transfer His	ect. IDU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN i	ork member p	ort on each
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group VLAN group throu FGSW-2402S FGSW-2402S	ased VLAN sel elect < MTU/N 'his configuration up number" to ugh the space performing Transfer He	ect. IDU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN r key. The scre	ork member p	ort on each wn as belov
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group VLAN group throut FGSW-2402S	ased VLAN sel elect < MTU/N 'his configuration up number" to ugh the space performed to the space	ect. ADU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN n key. The scre elp for the sector Part flag	ork member p een is sho	ort on each wn as belov
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group VLAN group throu VLAN group throu CON 2402S	ased VLAN sele elect < MTU/M 'his configuration up number" to ugh the space yperforminal Transfer H	ect. IDU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN i key. The scree	ork member p een is sho	ort on each wn as belov
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group VLAN group throu VLAN group throu CON 2402S	ased VLAN sele elect < MTU/M 'his configuration up number" to ugh the space yperforminal Transfer H	ect. ADU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN n key. The scre elp for the sector - Part flag	ork member p een is sho	ort on each wn as belov
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group throu VLAN group throu For support the Fort flag.	ased VLAN self elect < MTU/M 'his configuration up number" to ugh the space performance Transfer He international transfer He international transfer He	ect. ADU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN n key. The screen elp Fort flag source scource	ork member p een is sho	ort on each wn as belov
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group throu VLAN group throu FOSW-24025 FOSW-2405 FO	ased VLAN sele elect < MTU/M 'his configuration up number" to ugh the space yperforminal Transfer H	ect. ADU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN n key. The screen elp Fort flag source scource	ork member p een is sho	ort on each wn as belov
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group throu VLAN group throu VLAN group throu Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group throu VLAN group throu Configuration>, T Sector States Configuration>, T Sector States Configuration Config	ased VLAN sele elect < MTU/M his configuration up number" to ugh the space Transfer His index isocococococococococococo isocococococococococococococococococococ	ect. ADU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN n key. The scre elp Pert Bac second seco	ork member p een is sho	ort on each wn as belov
Purpose: Port-ba Default: If you s Configuration>, T Type "VLAN group /LAN group throu /LAN	ased VLAN self elect < MTU/M 'his configuration up number" to ugh the space performance Transfer He international transfer He international transfer He	ect. ADU Per-Port on will not wo o add VLAN n key. The scre elp Pert Bac second seco	ork member p een is sho	ort on each wn as belov

T

File Edit View		
06 63 !		1 + 1
	PLARET FOSH-SHOES Swart Switch - Trunk Configuration - Broup Regregated Ports	Γ
	1 (Disable)	
	2 (Disable) 3 (Disable)	
	4 (Disable)	
CORST		
Connected 0.17:5	60 Auto detect 18200 8-N-1 SCROLL CAPS	1
	t "5" from Main Menu.	1. 200
	runk groups are disable.	
-	unk Configuration	
0 1	os option shown as below:	
	Disable (1)<1,5> (2)<1,2,5,6> (3)<1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8>:	
	Disable (1)<9,13> (2)<9,10,13,14>	
	<9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16>:	
	Disable (1)<17,21> (2)<17,18,21,22>	
	<17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24>:	
Group4 : (0)[	Disable (1)<25,26>	
2	PLANET Switch	seri

	SW-2402S - HyperTerminal
and the second second	Edit View Call Transfer Help
	PLENET FESH-2402S Swart Switch - Firror Configuration -
	(1) Hizpories: (Disable) (2) Hizpor Port: (1)
	(2) Hirtor Ports [1] (3) Target Ports [2]
¢	TI300
onne	cted 0:19:20 Auto detect 19200 8-N-1 SOROLL CAPS
Ent	ry: Select "6" from Main Menu.
Pur	<b>pose:</b> Source Port: choose one port to be monitored
	Target Port: the frames duplicated from source port to th
	port
Def	ault: "disable"
Por	t Mirror Configuration:
(1)	<b>Mirroring: (0) Disable (1) Enable:</b> choose 0 and 1 to disable enable port mirror function.
(2)	Mirror Port: enter a port number as source port.
(3)	Target Port: enter a port number as target port
• •	

FGSW-2402S	
File Edit View	Cell Transfer Help
<u> 16 93 0</u>	
INTERLT	PLARET FASH-24025 Share Switch - System - (1) Factory Default Setting (2) Reset_
Connected 0 22 23	Auto detect 19200 8-N-1 SCROLL CAPS
	ctory Default Setting: reset the default setting value
the	ctory Default Setting: reset the default setting value Switch. set: provide reboot the Switch.
the	Switch.
the	Switch.
the	Switch.
the	Switch.
the	Switch.

File Edit V	128 - HyperTerminal iew Call Transfer Help	p	
<u>De 83</u>	1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 - 1910 -	1	
	- Password -	AND'T SWITCH	
Connected 0.3	key to exit 7:56 Auto detect	19200 8-N-1 SCRIDUL	Taps .
r'urpose:	User can change pa " <b>admin</b> ", if you wan main menu , the max	it to change it, sele	ct item 8 fro



## 4. SWITCH OPERATION

## 4.1 Address Table

The Switch is implemented with an address table. This address table composed of many entries. Each entry is used to store the address information of some node in network, including MAC address, port no, etc. This information comes from the learning process of Ethernet Switch.

## 4.2 Learning

When one packet comes in from any port, the Switch will record the source address, port no. and the other related information in address table. This information will be used to decide either forwarding or filtering for future packets.

## 4.3 Forwarding & Filtering

When one packet comes from some port of the Ethernet Switching, it will also check the destination address besides the source address learning. The Ethernet Switching will lookup the address-table for the destination address. If not found, this packet will be forwarded to all the other ports except the port which this packet comes in. And these ports will transmit this packet to the network it connected. If found, and the destination address is located at different port from this packet to the port where this destination address is located according to the information from address table. But, if the destination address is located at the same port with this packet comes in, then this packet comes in, then this packet comes in, then this packet comes in address table. Thereby increasing the network throughput and availability.

## 4.4 Store-and-Forward

Store-and-Forward is one type of packet-forwarding techniques. A Store-and Forward Ethernet Switching stores the incoming frame in an internal buffer, do the complete error checking before transmission. Therefore, no error packets occurrence, it is the best choice when a network needs efficiency and stability.

The Ethernet Switch scans the destination address from the packet-header, searches the routing table provided for the incoming port and forwards the packet, only if required. The fast forwarding

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makes the switch attractive for connecting servers directly to the network, thereby increasing throughput and availability. However, the switch is most commonly used to segment existing hubs, which nearly always improves overall performance. A Ethernet Switching can be easily configured in any Ethernet network environment to significantly boost bandwidth using conventional cabling and adapters.

Due to the learning function of the Ethernet switching, the source address and corresponding port number of each incoming and outgoing packet are stored in a routing table. This information is subsequently used to filter packets whose destination address is on the same segment as the source address. This confines network traffic to its respective domain, reducing the overall load on the network.

The Switch performs "Store and forward" therefore, no error packets occur. More reliably, it reduces the re-transmission rate. No packet loss will occur.

## 4.5 Auto-Negotiation

The STP ports on the Switch have built-in "Auto-negotiation". This technology automatically sets the best possible bandwidth when a connection is established with another network device (usually at Power On or Reset). This is done by detect the modes and speeds at the second of both device is connected and capable of, Both 10Base-T and 100Base-TX devices can connect with the port in either Half- or Full-Duplex mode. 1000Base-T and 1000Base-SX can only connected in Full-duplex mode.

PLANET Switch series

# **5. TROUBLESHOOTING**

This chapter contains information to help you solve problems. If Giga Switch is not functioning properly, make sure the Ethernet Switch was set up according to instructions in this manual.

#### The Link LED is not lit

Solution:

Check the cable connection and remove duplex mode of the Giga Switch

# Some stations can not talk to other stations located on The other port

Solution:

The address table may contain older information than of the address table of that node. Please power down to refresh the address information

#### Performance is bad

Solution:

Check the full duplex status of the Ethernet Switch. If the Ethernet Switch is set to full duplex and the partner is set to half duplex, then the performance will be poor.

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# **APPENDIX A**

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## A.1 Switch's RJ-45 Pin Assignments

1000Mbps, 1000Base T

Contact	MDI	MDI-X
1	BI_DA+	BI_DB+
2	BI_DA-	BI_DB-
3	BI_DB+	BI_DA+
4	BI_DC+	BI_DD+
5	BI_DC-	BI_DD-
6	BI_DB-	BI_DA-
7	BI_DD+	BI_DC+
8	BI_DD-	BI_DC-

Implicit implementation of the crossover function within a twisted-pair cable, or at a wiring panel, while not expressly forbidden, is beyond the scope of this standard.

## A.2 10/100Mbps, 10/100Base-TX

Contact	MDI	MDI-X
1	TX+	RX+
2	TX-	RX-
3	RX+	TX+
6	RX-	TX-



